

## PUTNAM COUNTY: Key Data Points

- Putnam county observes a slightly lower total birth rate than the state of Indiana overall (11 versus 13.9)
- County witness two infant deaths in 2003.
- The county has a significantly higher percentage of women smoking during pregnancy compared to the state as a whole (27.5% versus 18.5% respectively)
- Putnam county witnessed 8 accidental deaths (5 of which were motor vehicle), 5 suicidal deaths and 1 homicide

**Note:** All figures relate to 2003 data from the Indiana State Department of Health, unless otherwise specified

**Figure 1. Births**

	Total		White		Black		Other	
	Number	Crude Rate*	Number	Crude Rate*	Number	Crude Rate*	Number	Crude Rate*
<b>Putnam County</b>	404	11	400	11.4	2	1.9(U)	2	3.3(U)
<b>INDIANA</b>	86,382	13.9	75,422	13.7	9,288	17.5	1,672	10.6

\* births per 1,000 population; U = unstable rate, based on fewer than 20 births

**Figure 2. Mortality**

		NUMBER				RATE*		
COUNTY OF RESIDENCE	REPORTED RACE/ ETHNICITY	Live Births	Infant Deaths (< 1 yr)	Neonatal Deaths (< 28 days)	Post Neonatal Deaths (28-364 days)	Infant Deaths (< 1 yr)	Neonatal Deaths (< 28 days)	Post Neonatal Deaths (28-364 days)
<b>PUTNAM</b>	All Races	404	2	1	1	**	**	**
	White	400	2	1	1	**	**	**
	Black	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Other	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Hispanic	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>INDIANA</b>	All Races	86,382	641	417	224	7.4	4.8	2.6
	White	75,422	479	309	170	6.4	4.1	2.3
	Black	9,288	148	98	50	15.9	10.6	5.4
	Other	1,672	14	10	4	**	**	**
	Hispanic	6,763	38	22	16	5.6	3.3	**

\*rate per 1,000 live births \*\*Numerator is less than 20 and the rate is unstable

**Figure 3. Outcome Indicators of Mother, by Race**

		Birth Weight				During Pregnancy		
PUTNAM COUNTY	Total Births	% Low (< 2500 grams)	% Very Low (< 1500 grams)	% Preterm †	% PNC 1st Trimester ‡	% Alcohol	% Smoked	% Unmarried Parents
All Races	404	8.2	0.7	9.9	81.7	1.7	27.5(S)	35.6
White	400	8.3	0.8	9.8	81.8	1.8	27.8(S)	35.8
Black	2	**	**	**	**	**	**	**

		Birth Weight				During Pregnancy		
INDIANA	Total Births	% Low (< 2500 grams)	% Very Low (< 1500 grams)	% Preterm †	% PNC 1st Trimester ‡	% Alcohol	% Smoked	% Unmarried Parents
All Races	86,382	7.9	1.4	9.9	80.6	0.6	18.5	37.1
White	75,422	7.2	1.2	9.5	82.1	0.6	19.1	32.6
Black	9,288	13.3	3.3	13.3	68.2	1.1	15.2	76.3

† Preterm: less than 37 weeks gestation

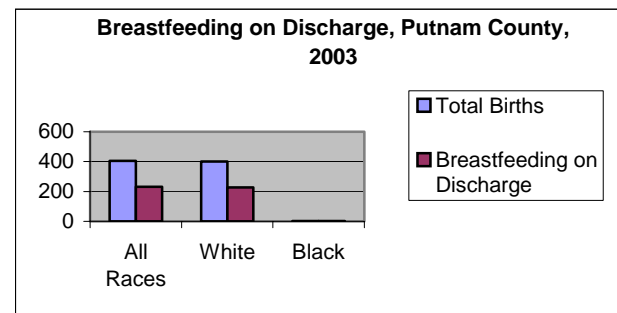
‡ PNC: Prenatal Care

'S' Significantly different than the state percent

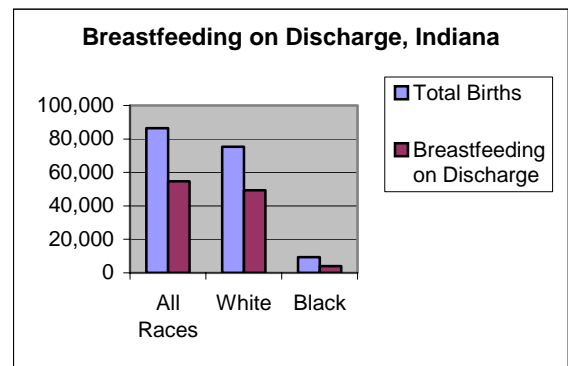
\*\*\* Outcomes for this county are suppressed due to 20 or fewer total births

**Figure 4. Breastfeeding**

PUTNAM COUNTY	All Races	White	Black
Total Births	404	400	2
Breastfeeding on Discharge	231	228	2
% Breastfeeding on Discharge	57.2	57.0	100.0



<b>INDIANA</b>	<b><i>All Races</i></b>	<b><i>White</i></b>	<b><i>Black</i></b>
<b>Total Births</b>	86,382	75,422	9,288
<b>Breastfeeding on Discharge</b>	54,636	49,385	3,959
<b>% Breastfeeding on Discharge</b>	63.2	65.5	42.6



**Figure 5. HIV/AIDS**

	<b>Total # of AIDS cases reported since 1982</b>	<b>Total # of HIV cases reported since 1985</b>
<b>PUTNAM COUNTY</b>	45	17
<b>INDIANA</b>	7,641	3,856

\*numbers current through June 2005

**Figure 6. Nutritional Risk Factors by Status,**  
Indiana WIC Clinics, Quarter Ending 09/30/2004

Local Agency: Johnson Nichols Health Clinic Counties Included: Putnam, Owen							
Risk Factor or Status	Children 1-5 years of Age					Total	% within Agency
	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Other		
Overweight	36	0	0	0	1	37	6.4%
At Risk for becoming Overweight	39	0	0	1	0	40	6.9%
Local Agency: State Wide Counties Included: All							
Risk Factor or Status	Children 1-5 years of Age					Total	% within Agency
	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Other		
Overweight	1,732	445	800	12	97	3,086	4.8%
At Risk for becoming Overweight	2,023	485	639	11	124	3,282	5.1%

Priority Issues (Putnam & Indiana)			
Demographics: Percentage of population enrolled in Medicaid, Percentage of population enrolled in Food Stamps.		Putnam	Indiana
2	% of Population enrolled in Medicaid as of June 2003	9.5	12.4
3	% of Population in Food Stamps Program, 2004	4.4	8.6
Priority #1 (pregnancy outcomes): Average Infant Mortality Rate, Average Fetal death Rate		Putnam	Indiana
1	Av Total Infant Death Rate (1993-2002)	5.2	8.1
2	Average Fetal Death Rate (1994-2003)	10.0	6.7
Priority #2 (reduce barriers): Health Professional Shortage Areas, Percentage of women with prenatal care in first trimester		Putnam	Indiana
1	Scores for Primary Care Health Professional Shortage Areas (HPSAs) (2005)	15	NA
2	% PNC 1st Trimester†, 2003	81.7	80.6
Priority #4 (environmental): Prevalence of asthma, Childhood lead poisoning		Putnam	Indiana
1	Prevalence of Asthma in a Medicaid Cohort of Children age 0-17 years, 2003	9.6	10.4
2	% Estimated Lead Blood Levels (%EBLL) for Children under 6 years old FY 2004-2005	3.0	2.1
Priority #5 (tobacco): Percentage of mothers who smoked during pregnancy, Percentage of Adult Smoking		Putnam	Indiana
1	% of mothers Smoked During Pregnancy, 2003	27.5	18.5
2	% of Adult Smoking in 2003	31.3	29.3
Priority #7 (adolescent risk behaviors): Adolescent deaths due to motor vehicle accidents, Chlamydia rates (ages 15-24).		Putnam	Indiana
1	Number of Adolescent (15-24) deaths due to Motor vehicle accidents (2001-2003)	11	748
2	Chlamydia rates per 100,000 county specific population (15-24yrs of Age)	981.0	1541.49
Priority #8 (obesity): Obesity in pregnant women		Putnam	Indiana
1	Number of Obese Pregnant Women In Indiana, 2003	39	2,496
Priority #9 (domestic violence, childhood injury): Child deaths due to Injury, Child abuse and neglect rates		Putnam	Indiana
1	Child deaths due to Injury 1-14yrs (2001-2003)	4	257
2	Child Abuse and Neglect per 1,000 Population under age 18, 2004	19.4	13.5
Priority #10 (To improve racial and ethnic disparities in women of childbearing age, mothers, and children's health outcomes): Percentage of Hispanic Population of any Race, LBW Disparity Ratio		Putnam	Indiana
1	% of Hispanic Population of any Race, July,1,2004	1.1	4.3
2	Low Birth Weight Disparity Ratio (B/W) (1993-2002)	NS	1.92
<b>Source:</b> Data Analysis Team, ISDH. <b>Notes:</b> 1. NS= Not Stable 2. NA = Not Available 3. Infant Mortality rate and Fetal Death rate is for 1000 live births. 4. Low Birth Weight: Birth Weight Less than 2,500grams. 5. HPSA Score ranges 1 – 25. The higher the score, the higher the need. 6. EBLL: Ten (10) micrograms of lead per deciliter of whole blood for one venous test; %EBLL is based on screening rate of 27% Statewide, unduplicated kids 7. Obesity in Pregnant Women determined by "Concurrent Illness Obesity" checkbox on the birth certificate 8. PNC percentages are calculated using total births in each county.			

**Note:** The following priorities have been identified for Putnam County:

- **Priority # 1:** To decrease high-risk pregnancies, fetal death, low birth weight, infant mortality racial and ethnic disparities in pregnancy outcomes.
- **Priority # 2:** To reduce barriers to access to health care, mental health care and dental care for pregnant women, infants, children, children with special health care needs, adolescents, women and families.
- **Priority # 4:** To reduce morbidity and mortality rates from environmentally related health conditions including asthma, lead poisoning and birth defects.